

Abstract of the Article
“Modern Mechanisms of Human Capital Forming
in Settlements of Ukraine”
by G. Kraiev'ska

Any mechanisms of human capital development in rural settlements should be directed at eliminating the restrictions for its accumulation. As regards the settling aspect research it is expedient to divide the mechanisms into basic, internal and external ones. To the basic mechanisms, the most urgent in rural settlements, we refer those directed at birth and death rate control, sexual – age structures and migration.

Application of human capital forming mechanisms reduces the rural crisis consequences having caused the system risks among which are such core ones as: loss of food/ration safety; reduction of traditional habitat and labour application area that is a threat of culture reconstruction mechanisms and can result in loss of the country social and genetic code; destabilization of social and political situation; worsening the social crisis in cities because migration is often the only one way to solve the social problems for countrymen who will make competition to city-dwellers on the job and housing market.

Among the national human capital forming mechanisms are: giving a village the same equal in rights with a city status of a subject of the state policy; determining depressive and investment-attractive rural territories; decentralizing the state managerial functions in the interests of the provincial government; developing an appropriate standard and legal base; creating social and economic programs for rural settlements development. The organizational, investment and organizational- investment mechanisms are risen above on the self-governing level.